

European Rowing Rules of Racing 2025	European Rowing Rules of Racing (proposals 2026)	Remarks
PART I – SCOPE		
Rule 3 – European Rowing Championships		
<p>1) European Rowing conducts the following European Championships:</p> <p><u>Event Title</u></p> <p>European Rowing Championships</p> <p>European Rowing Under 23 Championships</p> <p>European Rowing Under 19 Championships</p> <p>European Rowing Coastal Championships</p> <p>European Rowing Beach Sprint Championships</p> <p>European Rowing Indoor Championships</p>		
<p>2) These titles shall be used only for European Championships organised by European Rowing.</p>		
<p>3) European Rowing Championships shall be held in every year.</p>		
Rule 5 – Attribution of European Rowing Championships		
<p>European Rowing shall encourage a continent-wide attribution of European Championships to suitable candidates.</p>		

1) European Rowing Championships		
<p>a) The European Rowing Board shall review all final bids, reject any that do not satisfy the minimum requirements and then select the most suitable candidate(s) and propose it (them) to the General Assembly for final approval. The General Assembly shall vote to accept the proposed candidate or, where more than one candidate is proposed by the European Rowing Board, to elect one of those candidates by a majority of valid votes cast. In the event that General Assembly fails to accept the European Rowing Board's proposed candidate or one of the candidates proposed by the European Rowing Board, the General Assembly shall then vote in a second election for which all candidates for the relevant Championships that have satisfied the minimum requirements shall be eligible (see WR Rules Appendix R21).</p>		
<p>b) Where no bid has been received or when no bid meets the minimum requirements by the deadline for consideration of General Assembly, the European Rowing Board may identify a suitable candidate and may directly attribute the event provided the European Rowing Board is satisfied that the bid meets the minimum standards for the regatta.</p>		

2) Other European Championships		
<p>The European Rowing Board may directly attribute a European Rowing Championships in the age groups of Under 23 and Under 19, and in the categories of Coastal, Beach Sprints and Indoor. If the European Rowing Board cannot decide between two or more bids, the attribution for that particular event shall be decided by a vote of the General Assembly.</p>		
PART II – ROWERS AND COXSWAINS		
Rule 11 – Right to Participate		
<p>European Rowing Championships are open to all member federations in good standing.</p>		
Rule 12 – Eligibility and Nationality		
<p>1) European Rowing Championships shall be open to all rowers who are authorised to compete by their member federation and who are eligible under the relevant Rules. Events for Lightweight, Para, Under 23 and Under 19 rowers are open only to rowers complying with the requirements of the relevant category. The other events at the European Rowing Championships are open to all rowers without restriction of age or weight.</p> <p>Exceptions to this Rule are set out in the Event Regulations.</p>		

<p>2) Subject to the provisions of this Rule, to represent a country in a European Rowing Championship regatta, rowers shall be nationals of that country. They must be able to prove this by showing an official document (passport or identity card).</p>		
<p>5) Under 19 Rowers – An Under 19 rower may compete for his country of residence. A rower who has competed for one country as an Under 19 may, only in the year after which he is last eligible to compete as an Under 19, choose to compete for a different country subject to having the nationality of the country for which he will compete. Such choice may only be made once under this rule. European and/or World Rowing as appropriate must be notified before the rower competes under the new nationality, together with proof of such nationality. European and World Rowing will inform each other of any related notification.</p>		
<p>6) In exceptional cases, the World Rowing Executive Committee may make exceptions, and in doing so may consult the member federations concerned. World Rowing will inform European Rowing of their decision.</p>	<p>6) In exceptional cases, the World Rowing Executive Committee – after consultation with the European Rowing Board - may make exceptions, and in doing so they may consult the member federations concerned. World Rowing will inform European Rowing of their decision.</p>	<p><i>Wording adapted to practice</i></p>

Rule 13 – Men’s and Women’s Events		
3) In order to meet the requirements of this Rule and of European Rowing’s commitment to the fundamental principles of fairness and equality of opportunity it is necessary to provide certainty on gender categorisation to maintain the integrity of European Rowing’s competitions		
5) Any issue as to the eligibility of a rower to compete as a man or as a woman shall be determined by the European Rowing Board in accordance with the Bye-Law to this Rule and in consultation with World Rowing.		
<i>Bye-Laws to Rule 13 – Men’s and Women’s Events</i>		
Refer to Appendix R1 – Men’s and Women’s Events		
Rule 14 – Safety and Health of Rowers	Rule 154 – Safety and Health of Rowers	<i>Adjust numbering to WR rules</i>
5) Member federations and organising committees shall respond fully and promptly to any inquiry by World and/or European Rowing as to any issue relating to the health and safety requirements as provided by these Rules and Bye-Laws.		

Bye-Laws to Rule 14 – Safety and Health of Rowers	Bye-Laws to Rule 154 – Safety and Health of Rowers	<i>Adjust numbering to WR rules</i>
1) Swimming Ability		
All rowers competing in European Rowing Championship regattas shall be able to swim 50m and keep their head above water unassisted for three minutes. It is the responsibility of the member federation to ensure and certify that rowers can meet these minimum standards and be able to provide evidence thereof if requested by European Rowing. At European Rowing Masters Regattas it is the responsibility of the individual masters rower (Rule 20).		
2) Pre-competition Health Screening		
a) All rowers representing member federations at any European Rowing Championships must have completed a pre-competition health screening which includes a questionnaire, a physical examination and an ECG following the IOC's recommended procedure. It is the responsibility of the member federation to ensure and certify that these Pre-competition Health Screening procedures have been performed and be able to provide evidence thereof if requested by European Rowing.		
b) All representing member federations at any European Rowing Championships regattas must complete the medical questionnaire and undergo a medical examination each year, and, in addition, must undergo a resting ECG every three years up to the age of 23, and every five years after the age of 23.		

<p>c) For European Rowing Masters Regattas, it is strongly recommended that rowers competing in these events undergo this Pre-competition Health Screening.</p>		
<p>4) Injections / No-Needle Policy</p>		
<p>d) at regattas where a European Rowing Doctor is present, use of intravenous methods must be reported immediately and in writing not later than 24 hours afterwards to the European Rowing Doctor, including rowers with a valid TUE. The report must include the diagnosis, medication and route of administration.</p>		
<p>5) Member Federation Chief Medical Officer and Team Medical Officer</p>		
<p>a) Each member federation competing in events under these Rules, Bye-Laws and Regulations must, before the first competitions of crews from their federation each year, provide to European Rowing the name and contact details of its Chief Medical Officer with whom European Rowing may communicate on medical issues of a confidential or other nature and shall notify European Rowing of any change thereof.</p>		
<p>b) At the time that a team arrives at a regatta venue, the Team Manager shall register with European Rowing the name of its Team Medical Officer (if any) who is attending the regatta with that team.</p>		
<p>Rule 15 – Insurance</p>	<p>Rule 165 – Insurance</p>	<p><i>Adjust numbering to WR rules</i></p>
<p>1) Each member federation or club participating at a European Rowing Event shall ensure that it</p>		

<p>has adequate and appropriate insurance cover in place for each of its rowers and accompanying team officials (including delegates) for at least the duration of the event and the period of travel to and from.</p>		
<p>2) Only where a European Rowing Event permits an individual rower to enter that event directly and not through a member federation or a member federation affiliated club, and a rower makes such a direct entry, that rower shall similarly ensure that he or she has adequate and appropriate insurance cover in place for the rower and any official such as a coach accompanying that rower.</p>		
<p>4) Member federations or clubs, or rowers participating at a European Rowing event in the circumstances described in paragraphs 1 and 2 of this Rule shall, upon being requested by European Rowing to do so, provide documentation to European Rowing that confirms that they hold the various insurance coverage required by this Rule.</p>		
<p>Rule 16 – Commitment</p>	<p>Rule 176 – Commitment</p>	<p><i>Adjust numbering to WR rules</i></p>
<p>1) Rowers may only compete at European Rowing Championships if they have submitted a signed World Rowing Commitment Form, according to Art. 57 of the Statutes of World Rowing. Each team official must have submitted a signed World Rowing Commitment Form to European Rowing or World Rowing before accreditation may be issued.</p>		
<p>2) Where European Rowing has also committed to follow the rules of other organisations as a</p>		

condition of European Rowing's authority in conducting other events, rowers may also be required by European Rowing to sign additional commitments from such organisations as a condition to compete.		
Rule 17 – Age Categories	Rule 187 – Age Categories	<i>Adjust numbering to WR rules</i>
The following age categories for rowers are recognised by European Rowing:		
1) Under 19 2) Under 23 3) Seniors 4) Masters		
Rule 18 – Additional Categories	Rule 198 – Additional Categories	<i>Adjust numbering to WR rules</i>
In addition to the age categories, European Rowing recognises a lightweight category for Seniors and Under 23, as well as a Para Rowing category for Seniors.		

PART III – BOAT CLASSES																																																																																																																																																																																																		
Rule 25 – European Championships Event Programme								Rule 265 – European Championships Event Programme		<i>Adjust numbering to WR rules</i>																																																																																																																																																																																								
In principle, the events programme for European Rowing Championships shall be the same for men and women and will comprise as a minimum the events included in the forthcoming Olympic and Paralympic Regattas. The events at European Rowing U23 Championships and European Rowing U19 Championships shall be the same for men and women and will comprise as a minimum the events included in the forthcoming Olympic Games Regatta.								In principle, the event programme for European Rowing Championships shall be the same for men and women and will comprise as a minimum the events included in the forthcoming Olympic and Paralympic Regattas. The events at European Rowing U23 Championships and European Rowing U19 Championships shall be the same for men and women and will comprise as a minimum the events included in the forthcoming Olympic Games Regatta.																																																																																																																																																																																										
European Rowing Championships are held in the following events:								European Rowing Championships are held in the following events:																																																																																																																																																																																										
<table border="1"> <tr><td>Senior Men (M)</td><td>1x</td><td>2x</td><td>2-</td><td>4x</td><td>4-</td><td>8+</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Senior Women (W)</td><td>1x</td><td>2x</td><td>2-</td><td>4x</td><td>4-</td><td>8+</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Senior Lightweight Men (LM)</td><td></td><td>2x</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Senior Lightweight Women (LW)</td><td></td><td>2x</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Senior Para Rowing (PR)</td><td>PR1 M1x</td><td>PR1 W1x</td><td>PR2 Mix2x</td><td>PR3 Mix2x</td><td>PR3 Mix4+</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Under 23 Men (BM)</td><td>1x</td><td>2x</td><td>2-</td><td>4x</td><td>4-</td><td>8+</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Under 23 Women (BW)</td><td>1x</td><td>2x</td><td>2-</td><td>4x</td><td>4-</td><td>8+</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Under 23 Lightweight Men (BLM)</td><td></td><td>2x</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Under 23 Lightweight Women (BLW)</td><td></td><td>2x</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Under 19 Men (JM)</td><td>1x</td><td>2x</td><td>2-</td><td>4x</td><td>4-</td><td>8+</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Under 19 Women (JW)</td><td>1x</td><td>2x</td><td>2-</td><td>4x</td><td>4-</td><td>8+</td><td></td></tr> </table>								Senior Men (M)	1x	2x	2-	4x	4-	8+		Senior Women (W)	1x	2x	2-	4x	4-	8+		Senior Lightweight Men (LM)		2x						Senior Lightweight Women (LW)		2x						Senior Para Rowing (PR)	PR1 M1x	PR1 W1x	PR2 Mix2x	PR3 Mix2x	PR3 Mix4+			Under 23 Men (BM)	1x	2x	2-	4x	4-	8+		Under 23 Women (BW)	1x	2x	2-	4x	4-	8+		Under 23 Lightweight Men (BLM)		2x						Under 23 Lightweight Women (BLW)		2x						Under 19 Men (JM)	1x	2x	2-	4x	4-	8+		Under 19 Women (JW)	1x	2x	2-	4x	4-	8+		<table border="1"> <tr><td>Senior Men (M)</td><td>1x</td><td>2x</td><td>2-</td><td>4x</td><td>4-</td><td>8+</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Senior Women (W)</td><td>1x</td><td>2x</td><td>2-</td><td>4x</td><td>4-</td><td>8+</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Senior Lightweight Men (LM)</td><td>1x</td><td>2x</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Senior Lightweight Women (LW)</td><td>1x</td><td>2x</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Senior Mixed (Mix)</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>8+</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Senior Para Rowing (PR)</td><td>PR1 M1x</td><td>PR1 W1x</td><td>PR2 Mix2x</td><td>PR3 Mix2x</td><td>PR3 Mix4+</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Under 23 Men (BM)</td><td>1x</td><td>2x</td><td>2-</td><td>4x</td><td>4-</td><td>8+</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Under 23 Women (BW)</td><td>1x</td><td>2x</td><td>2-</td><td>4x</td><td>4-</td><td>8+</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Under 23 Lightweight Men (BLM)</td><td>1x</td><td>2x</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Under 23 Lightweight Women (BLW)</td><td>1x</td><td>2x</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Under 19 Men (JM)</td><td>1x</td><td>2x</td><td>2-</td><td>4x</td><td>4-</td><td>8+</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Under 19 Women (JW)</td><td>1x</td><td>2x</td><td>2-</td><td>4x</td><td>4-</td><td>8+</td><td></td></tr> </table>		Senior Men (M)	1x	2x	2-	4x	4-	8+		Senior Women (W)	1x	2x	2-	4x	4-	8+		Senior Lightweight Men (LM)	1x	2x						Senior Lightweight Women (LW)	1x	2x						Senior Mixed (Mix)						8+		Senior Para Rowing (PR)	PR1 M1x	PR1 W1x	PR2 Mix2x	PR3 Mix2x	PR3 Mix4+			Under 23 Men (BM)	1x	2x	2-	4x	4-	8+		Under 23 Women (BW)	1x	2x	2-	4x	4-	8+		Under 23 Lightweight Men (BLM)	1x	2x						Under 23 Lightweight Women (BLW)	1x	2x						Under 19 Men (JM)	1x	2x	2-	4x	4-	8+		Under 19 Women (JW)	1x	2x	2-	4x	4-	8+		
Senior Men (M)	1x	2x	2-	4x	4-	8+																																																																																																																																																																																												
Senior Women (W)	1x	2x	2-	4x	4-	8+																																																																																																																																																																																												
Senior Lightweight Men (LM)		2x																																																																																																																																																																																																
Senior Lightweight Women (LW)		2x																																																																																																																																																																																																
Senior Para Rowing (PR)	PR1 M1x	PR1 W1x	PR2 Mix2x	PR3 Mix2x	PR3 Mix4+																																																																																																																																																																																													
Under 23 Men (BM)	1x	2x	2-	4x	4-	8+																																																																																																																																																																																												
Under 23 Women (BW)	1x	2x	2-	4x	4-	8+																																																																																																																																																																																												
Under 23 Lightweight Men (BLM)		2x																																																																																																																																																																																																
Under 23 Lightweight Women (BLW)		2x																																																																																																																																																																																																
Under 19 Men (JM)	1x	2x	2-	4x	4-	8+																																																																																																																																																																																												
Under 19 Women (JW)	1x	2x	2-	4x	4-	8+																																																																																																																																																																																												
Senior Men (M)	1x	2x	2-	4x	4-	8+																																																																																																																																																																																												
Senior Women (W)	1x	2x	2-	4x	4-	8+																																																																																																																																																																																												
Senior Lightweight Men (LM)	1x	2x																																																																																																																																																																																																
Senior Lightweight Women (LW)	1x	2x																																																																																																																																																																																																
Senior Mixed (Mix)						8+																																																																																																																																																																																												
Senior Para Rowing (PR)	PR1 M1x	PR1 W1x	PR2 Mix2x	PR3 Mix2x	PR3 Mix4+																																																																																																																																																																																													
Under 23 Men (BM)	1x	2x	2-	4x	4-	8+																																																																																																																																																																																												
Under 23 Women (BW)	1x	2x	2-	4x	4-	8+																																																																																																																																																																																												
Under 23 Lightweight Men (BLM)	1x	2x																																																																																																																																																																																																
Under 23 Lightweight Women (BLW)	1x	2x																																																																																																																																																																																																
Under 19 Men (JM)	1x	2x	2-	4x	4-	8+																																																																																																																																																																																												
Under 19 Women (JW)	1x	2x	2-	4x	4-	8+																																																																																																																																																																																												
The ERB shall decide on a Mixed event to be included in the European Rowing Championship Event Programmes.								<i>It refers to classic only</i>																																																																																																																																																																																										

<p>The event programmes for the European Rowing Coastal Championships, European Rowing Beach Sprint Championships and European Rowing Indoor Championships and the non-Olympic and non-Paralympic events at the European Rowing Championships, the European Rowing Under 23 Championships and European Rowing Under 19 Championships shall be found in their relevant Event Regulations (Appendices), to be published at least 2 years before the Championship concerned.</p>	<p>The event programmes for the European Rowing Coastal Championships, European Rowing Beach Sprint Championships and European Rowing Indoor Championships and the non-Olympic and non-Paralympic events including the mixed events at the European Rowing Championships, the European Rowing Under 23 Championships and European Rowing Under 19 Championships shall be found in their relevant Event Regulations (Appendices), to be published at least 1 2 years before the Championships concerned.</p>	<p><i>Relevant Event Regulations (Appendices) does not exist</i></p>
<p>PART V – COURSES</p>		
<p>Rule 31 – Characteristics</p>	<p>Rule 324 – Characteristics</p>	<p><i>Adjust numbering to WR rules</i></p>
<p>2) For European Rowing Championship regattas, the standard international course shall be provided with technical installations and equipment to Category A level as defined in the Bye-Laws to Rules 31 to 33. In addition, it must also comply with all the specifications and descriptions given in the latest version of the World Rowing Manual.</p>	<p>2) For European Rowing Championship regattas, the standard international course shall be provided with technical installations and equipment to Category A level as defined in the Bye-Laws to Rules 324 to 343. In addition, it must also comply with all the specifications and descriptions given in the latest version of the World Rowing Manual.</p>	<p><i>Adjust numbering to WR rules</i></p>
<p>3) Requirements for the European Rowing Coastal Championships, European Rowing Beach Sprint Championships and European Rowing Indoor European Championships are defined in the relevant Event Regulations.</p>		

<p>5) The European Rowing Board may approve non-standard requirements for European Championship regattas where this is in the interests of the event and the sport of rowing.</p>		
<p>Rule 32 – Racing Distance</p>	<p>Rule 332 – Racing Distance</p>	<p><i>Adjust numbering to WR rules</i></p>
<p>2) European Rowing Championship regattas</p>		
<p>The length of the standard European Championship course shall be 2,000 metres straight. The provisions of this Rule require the use of moveable starting installations in order that the bows of all boats of whatever class may be aligned on the same start line.</p>		
<p>3) The length of the course and all intermediate distances shall be measured by an independent qualified surveyor and a certified plan shall be held by the organising committee. This plan shall be available for inspection by European Rowing at any time. For European Rowing Championship regattas, European Rowing may request a further survey be carried out to standards specified in the latest version of the World Rowing Manual.</p>		
<p>4) The European Rowing Board may grant exceptions to this rule where necessary for regattas in multi-sport competitions where it is clearly demonstrated that a standard course is not reasonably achievable.</p>		

Rule 33 – Number of Lanes	Rule 343 – Number of Lanes	<i>Adjust numbering to WR rules</i>
2) European Rowing Championship regattas Races shall be held using up to six lanes but, in principle, the course shall have at least eight lanes usable for racing.		
PART VI – ORGANISATION OF REGATTAS		
SECTION 1 – General	SECTION 1 – General	<i>No more sections in WR-rules</i>
Rule 34 – Authority of European Rowing	Rule 354 – Authority of European Rowing	<i>Adjust numbering to WR rules</i>
All International Regattas and International Indoor Rowing competitions are under the overriding authority of World Rowing and, subject thereto, of the member federation concerned. An organising committee shall be responsible for the organisation of regattas. European Rowing Championship regattas as well as regattas in connection with other European multisport competitions shall take place under the authority of European Rowing, which will give directions to the organising committee. The European Rowing Board shall appoint Technical Delegates for each regatta in accordance with Appendix R5.		
SECTION 2 – Regatta Roles		
Rule 36 – Team Manager	Rule 376 – Team Manager	<i>Adjust numbering to WR rules</i>
2) At European Rowing Championship regattas, each participating member federation shall appoint a Team Manager. Team Managers, or their delegates, shall attend each official Team Managers' Meetings and shall communicate to all rowers and coaches in their teams all relevant information from the meeting or otherwise distributed to Team Managers,		

<p>including that concerning racing and safety, and shall be responsible for all official communications with World Rowing during the regatta on matters concerning their teams, including withdrawal of crews and substitution of rowers.</p>		
<p>3) Failure of a member federation or club to appoint a Team Manager or failure of a Team Manager to attend official meetings or communicate information may result in the member federation being sanctioned by the European Rowing Board.</p>		
<p>Rule 37 – European Rowing – Roles at Regattas</p>	<p>Rule 387 – European Rowing – Roles at Regattas</p>	<p><i>Adjust numbering to WR rules</i></p>
<p>European Rowing shall have certain responsibilities at regattas including duties carried out by specified officials. Racing will be conducted in accordance with these Rules by International Umpires, the Jury and the Board of the Jury.</p>		
<p>1) The European Rowing Board shall have specific responsibilities at regattas under the Statutes and Rules of Racing. In addition:</p>		
<p>b) European Championship regattas – the European Rowing Board shall appoint the following officials to represent European Rowing at the regattas:</p>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. Technical Delegate(s). ii. President of the Jury. iii. European Rowing Doctor. iv. European Rowing Event Safeguarding Officer. v. Fairness Committee. 		

SECTION 3 – Commercial and Identification Provisions	SECTION 3 – Commercial and Identification Provisions	<i>No more sections in WR-rules</i>
Rule 39 – Rowers’ Clothing and Blade Colours	Rule 4039 – Rowers’ Clothing and Blade Colours	<i>Adjust numbering to WR rules</i>
4) European Rowing Championship regattas		
c) The European Rowing Board may issue further regulations regarding rowers’ clothing at European Rowing Championship regattas in particular, including use of a t-shirt provided by European Rowing or other European Rowing sponsor identification as defined in the Bye-Law to Rule 38.	c) The European Rowing Board may issue further regulations regarding rowers’ clothing at European Rowing Championship regattas in particular, including use of a t-shirt provided by European Rowing or other European Rowing sponsor identification as defined in the Bye-Law to Rule 39 8 .	<i>Adjust numbering to WR rules</i>
Rule 41 – European Rowing Merchandising Rights	Rule 424 – European Rowing Merchandising Rights	<i>Adjust numbering to WR rules</i>
At all regattas under its authority European Rowing retains all rights to:		
1) Sell merchandise, souvenirs and other articles. The organising committee shall provide sites for this activity at no cost to European Rowing;		
2) Use and licence the name and official emblem of European Rowing and European Rowing and other names, emblems and logos as registered by European Rowing.		
European Rowing may share a proportion of the proceeds of the sale of these rights with the organising committees of relevant regattas.		

SECTION 4 – Entries, Withdrawals and Crew Changes	SECTION 4 – Entries, Withdrawals and Crew Changes	<i>No more sections in WR-rules</i>
Rule 42 – Authorisation of the Member Federation	Rule 43 2 – Certification of entries Authorisation of the Member Federation	<i>Adjust numbering and title to WR rules</i>
2) European Rowing Championship regattas		
Rowers shall compete under the name of their member federation which shall alone be entitled to enter and represent them.		
Rule 43 – Entries	Rule 443 – Entries	<i>Adjust numbering to WR rules</i>
2) European Rowing Championship regattas		
b) Entries must be received at European Rowing headquarters before the specified deadline (usually between 9 and 14 days before the date of the first heat).		
Rule 44 – List of Entries	Rule 454 – List of Entries	<i>Adjust numbering to WR rules</i>
1) European Rowing Championship regattas		
European Rowing shall make a list of the entries from member federations entered in each event available to all federations concerned.		
Rule 45 – False Declarations	Rule 465 – False Declarations	<i>Adjust numbering to WR rules</i>
Any false declaration regarding the name, age, classification, club membership or eligibility of a rower may result in the disqualification of every rower of the crew concerned from all races for which they are entered at the regatta in question. The European Rowing Board may apply additional penalties		

<p>Rule 46 – Entry Irregularities</p>	<p>Rule 476 – Entry Irregularities</p>	<p><i>Adjust numbering to WR rules</i></p>
<p>2) European Rowing Championship regattas</p> <p>Any member federation claiming that an entry is not valid shall lodge an objection in writing promptly with the European Rowing Board specifying the grounds on which it considers that the entry is invalid. After consultation with the affected parties, the European Rowing Board shall decide on the matter and, if found justified, shall reject the entry concerned.</p>	<p>↪ European Rowing Championship regattas</p> <p>a. An objection to an entry, except as to sex eligibility, shall be lodged in writing promptly with the European Rowing Board after the entries are published specifying in detail the grounds on which the entry is considered to be irregular.</p> <p>b. No objection to an entry will be considered unless received by the European Rowing Board at least three hours prior to the Draw</p> <p>c. If the European Rowing Board considers that the objection is frivolous, malicious or otherwise without substance, it may reject the objection without further consideration.</p> <p>d. Otherwise, the European Rowing Board will inquire into the objection, consider any submissions from the official representative of the rower or crew whose entry has been objected, and determine whether the objection is justified.</p> <p>e. If the objection is found to be justified, the entry shall be rejected. A rejected entry does not affect the ability of the European Rowing Board to give to sanctions under Rule 46</p>	<p><i>Text conform to WR-rules</i></p>
<p>Rule 47 – Withdrawals</p>	<p>Rule 487 – Withdrawals</p>	<p><i>Adjust numbering to WR rules</i></p>
<p>2) European Rowing Championship regattas</p> <p>If a member federation withdraws a crew or crews from an event in which it has been entered, it shall give notice in writing of the withdrawal to European Rowing, at the latest, three hours before the Draw.</p>	<p>↪ European Rowing Championship regattas</p> <p>1. If a member federation withdraws a crew or crews from an event in which it has been entered, it shall give notice in writing of the withdrawal to European Rowing Notice of the withdrawal must be lodged with European Rowing at the European Rowing Regatta Office or another previously announced location, at the latest, three hours before the Draw.</p> <p>2. A crew that does not start a race (DNS) without notifying European Rowing of their withdrawal will nevertheless be considered a withdrawal for purposes of these Rules.</p> <p>3. In cases of withdrawals received later than the deadline of three hours before the Draw, the member federation concerned will be fined EUR 500 or equivalent per withdrawal. However, there shall be no financial sanction for the withdrawal of a crew that withdraws for medical or safety reasons acceptable to European Rowing.</p>	<p><i>Text conform to WR-rules</i></p>

Bye-Law to Rule 47 – Withdrawals after the Withdrawal Deadline	Bye-Law to Rule 487 – Withdrawals after the Withdrawal Deadline	<i>Adjust numbering to WR rules</i>
European Rowing Championship regattas		
1) Notice of the withdrawal must be lodged with European Rowing at the European Rowing Regatta Office or another previously announced location.	1. Notice of the withdrawal must be lodged with European Rowing at the European Rowing Regatta Office or another previously announced location.	
	2. A crew that does not start a race (DNS) without notifying European Rowing of their withdrawal will nevertheless be considered a withdrawal for purposes of these Rules.	<i>Text conform to WR-rules</i>
	3. In cases of withdrawals received later than the deadline of three hours before the Draw, the member federation concerned will be fined EUR 500 or equivalent per withdrawal. However, there shall be no financial sanction for the withdrawal of a crew that withdraws for medical or safety reasons acceptable to European Rowing.	<i>Text conform to WR-rules</i>
Rule 48 – Crew Changes after the Entry Deadline and before the First Heat	Rule 498 – Crew Changes after the Entry Deadline and before the First Heat	<i>Adjust numbering to WR rules</i>
2) European Rowing Championship regattas:	2) European Rowing Championship regattas: Any substitution under this rule must be communicated in writing to European Rowing at least three hours before the Draw.	<i>Text conform to WR-rules</i>
Bye-Laws to Rule 48 – Changes after the Entry Deadline and before the First Heat for Medical Reasons	Bye-Laws to Rule 498 – Changes after the Entry Deadline and before the First Heat for Medical Reasons	<i>Adjust numbering to WR rules</i>
2) European Rowing Championship regattas		
a) Crews - In addition to the provisions of paragraph 2 a) of this Rule, in the case of illness of, or injury to, a member of a crew before the first heat, a substitution of that rower may be made in principle no later than one hour before the official start time of the race if a medical certificate is provided and if the change		

<p>is approved by the European Rowing Doctor who shall first examine the ill or injured rower. The replaced rower may compete again in the same crew at any point during the competition if returned to health as confirmed by a further medical certificate and with the approval of the European Rowing Doctor, who shall first make a further examination of the rower concerned. Any replacement rower must be eligible to represent that member federation in accordance with these Rules.</p>		
<p>b) Single scullers: In the case of illness of, or injury to, a single sculler before the first heat, a substitution of that sculler may be made in principle no later than one hour before the official start time of their heat if a medical certificate is provided and if the change is approved by the European Rowing Doctor who shall first examine the ill or injured sculler. The replacement sculler must be eligible to represent that federation in accordance with these Rules. A single sculler replaced under this Bye-law may not compete again in that event even if returned to health.</p>		
<p>c) Any replacement under this Bye-law must be communicated in writing to European Rowing at least one hour before the scheduled time of the first heat of the crew or sculler concerned.</p>		

<p>Rule 49 – Changes after the First Heat</p>	<p>Rule 5049 – Crew changes for medical reasons Changes after the First Heat</p>	<p><i>Adjust numbering and wording to WR rules</i></p>
<p>2) European Rowing Championship regattas:</p>	<p>2) European Rowing Championship regattas:</p>	
<p>a) Crews</p>	<p>a) Crews</p>	
<p>i) No substitution of rowers shall be made in a crew which has already raced in the heat of its event except in the case of illness or injury to a member of the crew, in which case a medical certificate shall be required and the crew change request shall be submitted in writing to European Rowing.</p>	<p>a. Before their First Heat</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. In addition to the provisions of Rule 49, in the case of illness or injury to a member of the crew or a single sculler after the Draw and before their first heat a substitution of that rower or single sculler may be made in principle no later than one hour before the official start time of their race, and subject to meeting the requirements of 2) c) below. <p>b. After their First Heat</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. Single scullers – No substitution is permitted for a single sculler who has already raced in the heat of their event ii. Crews - No substitution of rowers shall be made in a crew which has already raced in the heat of its event except in the case of illness or injury to a member of the crew and by way of medical substitution pursuant to this Rule and subject to meeting the requirements of 2) c), below. <p>c. To make a medical substitution of a rower or sculler at European Rowing Championship where allowed under this Rule, the following requirements shall be met:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. A request for medical substitution under this Rule must be communicated in writing to European Rowing, together with the endorsement of the European Rowing Doctor. ii. A member federation seeking a medical substitution must first provide the European Rowing Doctor with a medical certificate with sufficient detail to inform the nature of the illness or injury. iii. The European Rowing Doctor, after examining the rower or having waived the right to examine the rower, may declare that rower unfit to compete further by reason of illness or injury and thereby approve the medical substitution of that crew member. 	<p><i>Text conform to WR-rules</i></p>

	<p>iv. A crew member who has been medically substituted from one crew shall not compete again in any event at that regatta unless approved by the World Rowing Doctor as fit to return to competition,</p> <p>v. The medically substituted rower may compete again in the same crew if returned to health at any point during the competition, subject to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. the member federation notifying European Rowing in writing that the rower is returned to health; ii. the member federation providing to the European Rowing Doctor a further medical certificate showing sufficient detail as to why the crew member is now fit to return to competition; iii. a declaration by the European Rowing Doctor, who shall have had an opportunity to further examine the rower, that the rower is fit to return to competition. <p>vi. A rower who has previously been medically substituted from one or more crews and who is declared fit to return to competition by the European Rowing Doctor, shall at that time return to all crews from which they had been medically substituted.</p> <p>vii. Up to half of the rowers in a crew plus the coxswain (if applicable) may be changed in accordance with this Rule.</p> <p>viii. Any replacement rower must be eligible to compete in that event and be eligible to represent that member federation in accordance with these Rules.</p> <p>d. The official start time, in principle, shall not be changed for medical substitutions however in exceptional cases the President of the Jury may make a decision to delay the start</p>	
<p>ii) The change may only be made if it is approved by the European Rowing Doctor, who has first had or has waived an opportunity to examine the ill or injured rower.</p>	<p>ii) The change may only be made if it is approved by the European Rowing Doctor, who has first had or has waived an opportunity to examine the ill or injured rower.</p>	<p>See above</p>
<p>iii) The rower may compete again in the same crew if returned to health at any point during the competition upon notification to European Rowing in writing with a further medical certificate, and with the approval of the European</p>	<p>iii) The rower may compete again in the same crew if returned to health at any point during the competition upon notification to European Rowing in writing with a further medical certificate, and with the approval of the European Rowing Doctor who shall have had further opportunity to examine the rower.</p>	<p>See above</p>

Rowing Doctor who shall have had further opportunity to examine the rower.		
SECTION 5 – Safety and Fairness	SECTION 5 – Safety and Fairness	<i>No more sections in WR-rules</i>
Rule 51 – Safety – General Principles	Rule 524 – Safety – General Principles	<i>Adjust numbering to WR rules</i>
7) The responsibility for all aspects of safety at European Rowing Championships regattas lies with the organising committee, as well as the competing clubs, member federations and rowers as provided for by these Rules. In this aspect European Rowing accepts no legal liability.		
Rule 52 – Safety – Training at Regattas	Rule 532 – Safety – Training at Regattas	<i>Adjust numbering to WR rules</i>
3) The organising committee shall give advance notice of the official opening day of the course for training:		
a) The official opening day for an Under 23 or Under 19 Championship shall be a minimum of one and a half (1,5) days before the start of the regatta; and		
b) The official opening day for a senior European Rowing Championship shall be a minimum of two (2) days before the start of the regatta.		

SECTION 6 – The Draw and Progressing to the Finals	SECTION 6 – The Draw and Progressing to the Finals	No more sections in WR-rules
Rule 57 – World Rowing Progression System	Rule 587 – World Rowing Progression System	Adjust numbering to WR rules
3) European Rowing Championship regattas		
b) The progression systems to be used shall be the World Rowing Progression System. Modified progression systems may be approved by the European Rowing Board.		
Rule 58 – Seeding	Rule 598 – Seeding	Adjust numbering to WR rules
2) At a regatta where seeding will apply, the European Rowing Board shall determine and publish in advance the criteria for seeding crews and it shall appoint a Seeding Panel for that regatta	2) At a regatta where seeding will apply, The European Rowing Board shall determine and publish in advance the criteria for seeding crews and it shall appoint a Seeding Panel for a regatta at which seeding is to apply.	Text conform to WR-rules
3) The Seeding Panel shall determine which crews in which events should be seeded.	3) Where a Seeding Panel has been appointed by the European Rowing Board under this Rule for a particular regatta, the Seeding Panel shall determine which crews in which events should be seeded.	Text conform to WR-rules
4) The Seeding Panel will seed crews applying the criteria determined by the European Rowing Board and published in advance, in principle seeding two crews per heat with the highest seeded crew being paired with the lowest seeded crew, the next highest with the next lowest, etc.		
Rule 59 – The Draw	Rule 6059 – The Draw	Adjust numbering to WR rules
	1. At European Rowing Championship regattas, the draw for the heats shall take place at the Team Managers' meeting. In principle where two or more European Championships are organised as a combined event, the draw for each Championship shall take place not more than two days before the first race in that Championship.	Text conform to WR-rules

3) If the entries for an event are less than or equal to the number required for a final:		
b) at European Rowing Championship regattas, there shall be a mandatory Preliminary Race for all crews and the Draw for the Preliminary Race shall take place at the main Draw. The results of the Preliminary Race shall determine the lanes for the final.	b) At European Rowing Championship regattas, if the number of entries for an event are less than or equal to the number required for a final, there shall be a mandatory Preliminary Race for all crews and the Draw for the Preliminary Race shall take place at the main Draw. The results of the Preliminary Race shall determine the lanes for the final in accordance with Rule 61.	<i>Text conform to WR-rules</i>
Rule 60 – Determining the Lanes (Normal Conditions)	Rule 610 – Determining the Lanes (Normal Conditions)	<i>Adjust numbering to WR rules</i>
3) At European Rowing Championship regattas, if a crew withdraws after the heats and this results in an avoidable imbalance in the next round of racing (e.g., Semi-finals CD with 5 and 3 crews), the President of the Jury may decide to alter the progression system to balance the number of crews in each race.	3) At European Rowing Championship regattas, if a crew withdraws after the heats and this results in an avoidable imbalance in the next round of racing (e.g., Semi-finals CD with 5 and 3 crews), the President of the Jury may decide to alter the progression system to balance the number of crews in each race.	<i>Text conform to WR-rules</i>
Rule 61 – Withdrawals, Exclusions and Disqualifications after the Draw	Rule 624 – Withdrawals, Exclusions and Disqualifications after the Draw	<i>Adjust numbering to WR rules</i>
If a crew withdraws or is excluded or disqualified after the Draw then the following procedures shall operate:		
2) If a crew stops rowing during a heat, a repêchage, a quarter-final, or a semi-final and does not finish the race:	2) If a crew stops rowing during a heat, a repêchage , a quarter-final, or a semi-final and does not finish the race:	<i>Text conform to WR-rules</i>
d) Notwithstanding the above, where a problem has prevented the crew from finishing a race, at a European Rowing Championship regatta the European Rowing Board may decide to place that crew last in that race.		
Rule 62 – Time Trials	Rule 632 – Time Trials	<i>Adjust numbering to WR rules</i>

<p>2) In cases of limited time availability or in adverse or unequal conditions the European Rowing Board or its delegate at European Rowing Championship regattas may decide to hold time-trials instead of or in combination with heats, repêchages, quarter-finals, semi-finals and finals. The format and description of time trials is set out in the Bye-Laws to this Rule.</p>	<p>2) In cases of limited time availability or in adverse or unequal conditions the European Rowing Board or its delegate at European Rowing Championship regattas may decide to hold time-trials instead of or in combination with heats, repêchages, quarter-finals, semi-finals and finals. The format and description of time trials is set out in the Bye-Laws to this Rule.</p>	<p><i>Text conform to WR-rules</i></p>
<p>Rule 63 – Adverse Weather Conditions</p>	<p>Rule 643 – Adverse Weather Conditions</p>	<p><i>Adjust numbering to WR rules</i></p>
<p>2) For European Rowing Championship regattas, when unfair or unrowable conditions prevail or are predicted, the Fairness Committee or European Rowing Board respectively may decide to apply provisions as described in the Bye-Laws to this Rule. The President of the Jury shall implement the decisions.</p>		
<p><i>Bye-Laws to Rule 63 – Alternative Programmes in cases of Adverse Weather Conditions</i></p>	<p><i>Bye-Laws to Rule 643 – Alternative Programmes in cases of Adverse Weather Conditions</i></p>	<p><i>Adjust numbering to WR rules</i></p>
<p>1) When unfair or unrowable conditions prevail or are predicted, the Fairness Committee may apply the options as described below. First consideration must be to the most appropriate option from Options 1, 2 and 3 before considering Option 4.</p> <p>b) Option 2 - To recommend to the European Rowing Board to change the time table of the regatta to avoid adverse weather conditions;</p>		

<p>3) At European Rowing Championship regattas, if the Fairness Committee determined that none of these Options provide an appropriate solution, it is the duty of the European Rowing Board to decide whether to implement one of the following solutions in order to continue the regatta. The European Rowing Board will consult with the Fairness Committee before determining which Solution to implement.</p>		
<p>SECTION 7 – Sanctions</p>	<p>SECTION 7 – Sanctions</p>	<p>No more sections in WR-rules</p>
<p>Rule 65 – Sanctions</p>	<p>Rule 665 – Sanctions</p>	<p>Adjust numbering to WR rules</p>
<p>1) Sanction on a Member Federation</p>		
<p>a) The President of the Jury may additionally provide a report to the European Rowing Board on the breach of the Rules and the sanction imposed.</p>		
<p>b) The European Rowing Board shall, upon receiving such a report from the President of the Jury and if it considers that the sanction imposed by the Jury was not sufficient to the breach:</p>		
<p>i) provide a copy of the report to the relevant member federation</p> <p>ii) give notice to that member federation that it intends to consider also imposing a sanction on that member federation with that notice to specify:</p> <p>(1) the nature of the breach to be considered,</p> <p>(2) the sanction or range of sanctions that will be considered;</p>		

<p>(3) if past conduct is to be taken into account, the notice shall specify that accordingly and detail the relevant past conduct; and</p> <p>(4) invite the member federation to provide written submissions on the issue by a stated date.</p>		
<p>c) The European Rowing Board may, after considering the report and any submissions from the member federation, impose such sanction as it considers appropriate to reflect the serious nature of the breach and/or the past conduct of that crew or any member of it or its team official as the circumstances may justify.</p>		
<p><i>Bye-Laws to Rule 65 – Yellow and Red Cards</i></p>	<p><i>Bye-Laws to Rule 665 – Yellow and Red Cards</i></p>	<p><i>Adjust numbering to WR rules</i></p>
<p>2) At European Rowing Championships regattas, if the sanction applies to a race in a subsequent racing session, it shall be notified in writing to the Team Manager of that crew. This written notification shall state:</p>		
<p>a) The crew on which the sanction has been imposed;</p> <p>b) The sanction;</p> <p>c) The nature of the breach;</p> <p>d) Time and location of the breach;</p> <p>e) Any other important facts; and</p> <p>f) The name and function of the Jury member who awarded the sanction.</p>		

Bye-Laws to Rule 73 – Conclusion of the Race	Bye-Laws to Rule 743 – Conclusion of the Race	<i>Adjust numbering to WR rules</i>
6b) European Rowing Championship – All times shown on the result sheets and on the scoreboard shall be taken from the photo-finish for all the crews in all races.		
SECTION 11 – Objections, Protests, Outcome of Protests, Appeals and Disputes	SECTION 11 – Objections, Protests, Outcome of Protests, Appeals and Disputes	<i>No more sections in WR-rules</i>
Rule 76 – Protests	Rule 776 – Protests	<i>Adjust numbering to WR rules</i>
6) At a European Rowing Championship regatta, in the case of a protest arising from an objection concerning the final of an event, the European Rowing Board may postpone the victory ceremony of that event.		
Rule 77 – Appeals	Rule 787 – Appeals	<i>Adjust numbering to WR rules</i>
1) Only appeals provided for by this Rule will be considered by the European Rowing Board		
4) Appeal Time Limits and Requirements		
b) European Rowing Championships regattas – Any such appeal must be lodged at the European Rowing Office of the regatta within one hour of the publication of the official results of the race following the decision of the Board of the Jury		
e) The European Rowing Board shall consider the appeal and may: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i) Reject the appeal; ii) Allow the appeal and provide such relief as was available to the Board of the Jury as it considers just and appropriate. If the decision of the European Rowing Board on 		

<p>the appeal changes the final result of the event, the official result shall be changed accordingly.</p>		
<p>f) At European Rowing Championships regattas:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i) Where the appeal relates to a preliminary round in an event, the European Rowing Board will deliver its decision before the next round of that event. ii) Where the decision of the European Rowing Board on the appeal changes the final result of the event: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (1) the official result shall be changed accordingly; and (2) where the medal placings are affected, the medals shall be re-awarded as necessary in accordance with the decision. 		
<p>5) Decisions of the European Rowing Board under this rule are final.</p>		
<p>Rule 78 – Disputes, Appeals and Cases not Covered</p>	<p>Rule 79 – Disputes, Appeals and Cases not Covered</p>	<p><i>Adjust numbering to WR rules</i></p>
<p>2) European Rowing Championship events –</p>		
<p>The European Rowing Board shall adjudicate on appeals from a decision of the Board of the Jury and on all cases not covered by the Rules of Racing and Bye-Laws and the Event Regulations as well as on disputes which may arise during these regattas. The decision of the European Rowing Board shall be final. Any decision made by the European Rowing Board under this Rule shall immediately be communicated to the member federations of European Rowing in writing.</p>		

	Rule 80 – Disputes between the Organising Committee, Clubs or Member Federations	<i>Text conform to WR-rules</i>
	1) A dispute between the organising committee, clubs or member federations at an International Regatta may be referred to the European Rowing Board for resolution.	<i>Text conform to WR-rules</i>
	4) It may be inappropriate for the European Rowing Board to decide on certain disputes. Accordingly, the European Rowing Board may, in its absolute discretion, decline to accept the referral without providing an explanation.	<i>Text conform to WR-rules</i>
	5) If the European Rowing Board agrees to accept the referral, it shall proceed to determine the dispute by due process and with respect to the fundamental rights of the parties in dispute.	<i>Text conform to WR-rules</i>
	6) The decision of the European Rowing Board on the dispute shall be considered final and binding on the parties.	<i>Text conform to WR-rules</i>
	Rule 81 – Regatta report	<i>Text conform to WR-rules</i>
	1) Where European Rowing has given notice before the regatta that it requires a regatta report, the Chair of the organising committee and the President of the Jury shall write the regatta report on the standard form of European Rowing. This report shall include comments on the running of the races and on any incidents and disputes arising. This report shall be submitted in electronic form to European Rowing not later than 7 days after the regatta.	<i>Text conform to WR-rules</i>
	2) European Rowing may request an organising committee to send to European Rowing in electronic form not later than 7 days after the regatta the complete results of the regatta.	<i>Text conform to WR-rules</i>
SECTION 12 – Duties of the Jury	SECTION 12 – Duties of the Jury	<i>No more sections in WR-rules</i>
Rule 83 – The Umpire	Rule 843 – The Umpire	<i>Adjust numbering to WR rules</i>
5) Zonal Umpiring – The European Rowing Board may decide that at a European Rowing Championship regatta umpiring of some races shall be carried out from boats which are stationary or which do not follow the whole race or by Umpires stationed on the land adjacent to		

the course, and shall issue instructions and guidelines accordingly.		
PART VII – ANTI-DOPING RULES		
Rule 85 – Anti-Doping	Rule 865 – Anti-Doping	<i>Adjust numbering to WR rules</i>
European Rowing accepts and shall apply Rule 85 – Anti-Doping of the World Rowing Rules of Racing – and its Bye-Laws.		
PART VIII – EXCEPTIONAL CASES		
Rule 86 – Exceptional Cases	Rule 876 – Exceptional Cases	<i>Adjust numbering to WR rules</i>
2) European Rowing Championship regattas – Should it be necessary to take decisions in exceptional cases, the European Rowing Board members present or others specifically appointed by the European Rowing Board for that purpose shall make such decisions.		

PART IX – CONCLUDING PROVISIONS		
Rule 87 – Concluding Provisions	Rule 887 – Concluding Provisions	<i>Adjust numbering to WR rules</i>
These Rules of Racing were approved effective immediately by the European Rowing General Assembly held virtually on November 6, 2021.	These Rules of Racing were approved effective immediately by the European Rowing General Assembly held virtually on November 6, 2021.	
Ryszard Stadniuk, chair European Rowing Board Nebojsa Jevremovic Dusan Machacek Annamarie Phelps Algirdas Raslanas Patrick Rombaut Eva Szanto, members European Rowing Board	Ryszard Stadniuk, chair European Rowing Board Nebojsa Jevremovic Dusan Machacek Annamarie Phelps Algirdas Raslanas Patrick Rombaut Eva Szanto, members European Rowing Board	
They were updated by the European Rowing General Assembly held in Bled on May 27, 2023.	They were updated by the European Rowing General Assembly held in Varese, Italy on August 1, 2026 in Bled on May 27, 2023.	<i>Adjust date and place of 2026 Assembly</i>
Annamarie Phelps, President European Rowing Board Patrick Rombaut, Vice-President European Board Asuncion Loriente Dusan Machacek Algirdas Raslanas Eva Szanto Neville Tanzer, members European Rowing Board	Asuncion Loriente Annamarie Phelps , President European Rowing Patrick Rombaut, Vice-President European Rowing Morten Juel Hansen Asuncion Loriente Dusan Machacek Jacomine Ravensbergen Algirdas Raslanas Eva Szanto Neville Tanzer, members European Rowing Board	<i>Adjust names and duties to actual situation</i>